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# Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Social Sciences (ICSS 2018)

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The 1st International Conference on Social Sciences (ICSS 2018), held on October 18th-19th, 2018 in Bali Nusa Dua Convention Center, Bali, Indonesia brings together researchers, practitioners, educators, policy-makers, community leaders across disciplines and sectors, to exchange ideas and advance evidence-based policies and practice concerning Social Sciences. This conference was held with the cooperation of several universities incorporated in a consortium called International Joint Conference on Science and Technology (IJCST). IJCST hosted the conference since 2015 until 2017. Since there was an increase in the number of consortium members as well as in order to accommodate the diversity of the field of sciences, hence since 2018, the consortium organized a special conference in the field of social sciences.

Please click [here](#) for the conference website. (*Conference website no longer available.*)



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# Proceedings of the 1st International Conference on Social Sciences (ICSS 2018)

## PREFACE

We are delighted to present these Conference Proceedings of the First International Conference on Social Sciences (ICSS 2018). This conference is held on October 18th-19th, 2018 in Bali Nusa Dua Convention Center, Bali, Indonesia. ICSS 2018 is organized by a consortium of five faculties from five universities and two polytechnics namely: Faculty of Social Sciences and Law State University of Surabaya (Universitas Negeri Surabaya), Faculty of Social Sciences State University of Makassar (Universitas Negeri Makassar), Faculty of Social Sciences State University of Manado (Universitas Negeri Manado), Faculty of Social Sciences and Politics Universitas Pembangunan Nasional Veteran Jawa Timur, Faculty of Law Universitas Trunojoyo Madura, Bali State Polytechnic and Jember State Polytechnic. ICSS 2018 is one of the first major international meetings on social sciences. It is attended by scholars, researchers, practitioners, and government to discuss research and practices in social sciences. This year theme is "Social Science and Humanities for Sustainable Development to Support Community Empowerment" and The Sub Themes are Education, Law, Politics and Social Sciences, Public Administration, Communication, Business Administration, Anthropology, Humanities.

There are 365 papers submitted in which the authors are from Australia,

Canada, France and Indonesia, and from that number the committee has selected 337 papers for publication. To do so, the review process is conducted by the main editor peer review. Each paper is reviewed by two reviewers. The committee also applied plagiarism screening by using Turnitin software. The level of interest in the conference subject matter is maintained by organizing the conference in 4 parallel sessions, each on a specific theme, to provide each paper with sufficient time for presentation and to accommodate all of them within the overall time allocated.

Finally, we would like to express our gratitude to our fellow members of the local Committee from each member of the consortium for their work in securing a substantial input of papers and in encouraging participation from their areas. We are also indebted to those who served as chairmen as without their contribution, it is impossible to conduct the conference. We also acknowledge all participants for their contributions to the Conference program as well as their contributions to these Proceedings. We would also like to record our appreciation for the work of Bali State Polytechnic team in taking care of all the excellent logistical arrangements for the conference. Their efforts are marvelous. We are looking forward to the second ICSS which will be scheduled in 2019.

The Editors



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## [Social Sciences and the Indonesian Historical Diaspora](#)

David Reeve

There has been some very interesting work in Indonesian history combining the roles of various social sciences. One thinks particularly of the work of Sartono Kartodirjo, the great historian from Universitas Gadjah Mada who developed a multi-disciplinary/multi-dimensional approach to Indonesian history...

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## Best Practices for Social Media Governance and Strategy at the Humber College Institute of Technology and Advanced Learning

James Christopher Cullin

The purpose of this research project is to identify best practices for a cross-institutional social media framework for the Humber College Institute of Technology and Advanced Learning in Toronto, Canada. Many individual schools, divisions and departments within the college actively deploy social media,...

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Sylvine Pickel-Chevalier

The international diffusion of sustainable tourism requires the invention of syncretic models adapted to the sociocultural characteristics of local societies. That is the challenge of the touristic integrated village policy created in 1992 by the Indonesian government. This model promotes the establishment...

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## Comparative Analysis of United States Agency and Representative Council of Indonesia



Agus Trilaksana, Mr Artono, Thomas Nugroho Aji

The People's Consultative Assembly is a representative institution in the democratic country of Indonesia. The People's Consultative Assembly in accordance with the 1945 Constitution result of Amendment I of 2000 consists of members of the People's Representatives Council and Members of the Regional...

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## Barongsai as a Strengthening Tool to Reach Harmonious Multiculturalism

Mr Artono, Mr Riyadi, Mr Najamuddin

In the 19th century there was an influx of large numbers of Chinese immigrant workers to the Dutch East Indies to work in mines and plantations. The largest group of Chinese immigrants began between 1860 and about 1890, they were composed of several very different ethnic groups and had cultures and customs...

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## Application Of Experiential Learning Model In History Learning

Corry Liana, Mr Nasution, Septina Alrianingrum

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## Political Orientation of Nahdatul Ulama After Muhtamar IX

Eko Satriya Hermawan, Rojil Nugroho Bayu Aji, Mr Riyadi

Nahdatul Ulama (NU) is currently the largest Muslim-based community organization in Indonesia. Looking at the historical view, that NU used to be a political party, even winning the election in Sidorajo, East Java. This study uses a methodological approach of history to see the uniqueness of NU in winning...

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## The Profile Of Micro Small Medium Enterprises At The Monetary Crisis Era In 1997-1998 Case Study: Intako Sidoarjo

Mr Nasution, Agus Trilaksana, Mr Artono

The purpose of this study is to analyze the acquisition of capital, development of production and marketing, and strategies undertaken by INTAKO in order to survive when the monetary crisis hit Indonesia in 1997-1998. To support this research, we used qualitative descriptive method. The study was conducted...

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## The Social Change of the Tionghoa Community in Surakarta in Age XX

Mr Riyadi, Corry Liana, Rojil Nugroho Bayu Aji

The article discusses the social changes of the Chinese community in Kampong Pecinan (Chinese community resident) Surakarta which includes changes in the processual and social structure of society. In the smaller scope of social change can be interpreted as a part of the process within the social structure....

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## National Anthem and Nationalism in Football

Rojil Nugroho Bayu Aji, Thomas Nugroho Aji, Mr Nasution

The transformation of the nationalism can be traced through almost any social activity. Nationalism is also unique. It is frequently appear during international sport event, such as Olympics, World Cup, and Grand Slam Tennis Tournament. This case show that the important of us to think about relation...

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Septina Alrianingrum, Ms Listyaningsih, Mr Jacky

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## Kartini and The Feminism Thinking in Javanese Nobles Women (Women Priyayi)

Sri Mastuti Purwaningsih, Lilis Muchoiyyaroh, Julien Biringan

The beginning of the 20th century was the opening of Dutch European schools to Javanese nobles. It allowed the Javanese priyayi children to receive a European education. Education allows the transformation of European ideas to spread to the east. Freedom and independence are one of Europe's most influential...

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## Cultivation in Dutch East Indies

Mr Sumarno, Mr Wisnu, Rojil Nugroho Bayu Aji

The system of forced cultivation has always been viewed negatively in the history of Indonesia, because as a form of oppression against the people with

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## The Democratic Process In The History Of Village Head Election In Java

Thomas Nugroho Aji, Eko Satriya Hermawan, Agus Trilaksana

Villages in Java past before the arrival of Europeans to Indonesia has been mentioned in existence in some historical relics of inscriptions, including mentioned in inscriptions walandit and inscriptions kawali which is a relic of the 14th century. In both these inscriptions mentioned that the village...

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## The Forecast Djaka Lodang And Prabowo Subianto In The Concept Of Historicism

Mr Wisnu, Septina Alrianingrum, Eko Satriya Hermawan

This paper discusses two predictions, Djaka Lodang's prediction and Prabowo Subianto's prediction. The forecast in historicism is a way of approach in the social sciences and the history of science which is based on the notion that forecasting of the future is the ultimate goal of history. This is made...

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## Nagarakertagama Manuscript As Historical Route in East Java Tourism Development

Sri Mastuti Purwaningsih, Y. Hanan Pamungkas, Mr Nasution

Nagarakertagama is an ancient manuscript that in 2012 recognize as memory of world by UNESCO. Writing by Mpu Prapanca, it's contain of the story of Majapahit Kingdom (1293 -1478 AD), include, genealogy of kingdom, the situation of capital city of Majapahit and the famous journey of king hayamwuruk in...

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Mahendra Wardhana, Indri Fogar Susilowati, Dita Perwitasari



National development relies heavily on the participation and financing from the people through receipt of tax payments. But not all economic activities carried out by the public are reported to the authorized tax authorities. The unreporting of all these economic activities resulted in a reduction in...

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Arinto Nugroho, Emilia Rusdiana, Mr Mustari

Minister of Manpower Regulation Number 2 Year 2015 concerning Protection against Domestic Workers tries to protect domestic workers to get social security programs. Unfortunately, Article 11 letter (g) of this regulation only requires users to register domestic workers in social security programs without...

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Budi Hermono, Muh Ali Masnun, Indri Fogar Susilowati

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## Due to the Law of Marriage Agreement Against Third Party with the Ruling of Constitutional Court Number 69 / PUU-XIII / 2015

Dita Perwitasari, Eny Sulistyowati, Indri Fogar Susilowati

Marriage Agreement, is something that is still considered taboo for a marriage in Indonesia. However, over time, education levels, technological advances and the current era of globalization are not so taboo to be made in a marriage. The known marriage agreement is a marriage agreement based on the Civil...

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## The Urgency of the Opening of East-West Archipelagic Sea-Lanes in Indonesia

Elisabeth Septin Puspoayu, Arinto Nugroho, Mr Tamsil

Indonesia as an archipelagic state has the obligation to regulate archipelagic sea-lanes (ASL) in accordance with Article 53 UNCLOS 1982 and the rights to determine the rights and obligations of ships passing through the ASLs in Indonesia that has been set. The opening of North-South ASL in Indonesia...

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Emmilia Rusdiana, Gelar Ali Ahmad, Diana Darmayanti Putong, Reynold Simanjuntak

Order in Traffic to a certain extent reflects the moral, mental, and personality of the nation, and this is an indicator of the dignity of a nation. Indonesia has enforced The Law Number 22 Year 2009 concerning road traffic and transportation (UULLAJ). UULLAJ is an administrative nuance, but the norms...

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## Obligations of Business Actors to Publish Halal Labels in Food as a Form of Legal Protection for Muslim Consumers

Eny Sulistyowati, Nurul Hikmah, Isye Junita Melo

Article 4 jo Article 25 of the Law of the Republic of Indonesia Number 33 of 2014 concerning Guarantees of Halal Products regulates obligations for Business Actors who trade in their products - including food - in Indonesia "must be halal certified" and "must include halal labels". One of the considerations...

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Gelar Ali Ahmad, Pudji Astuti, Emilia Rusdiana

Nawacita is programs promised by Joko Widodo and Jusuf Kalla in their regime which one of them is to continue and integrate Masterplan for Acceleration and Expansion of Indonesia Economic Development (MP3EI) into it. The Masterplan for Acceleration and Expansion of Indonesia's Economic Development (MP3EI)...

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Hananto Widodo, Hezron Sabar Rotua Tinambunan, Fitri Mamunto, Hasnawi Haris

Indonesian political turn-over made up by long history has brought many constellation to form a government institution. The fall of new orde has brought some new spirit to redefine the government institution in support of the presidential system purification. This writing aims to construct the prefer...

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## Analysis of Bureaucratic Reform in KPPN Surabaya I And II to Improve Public Services Through Standard Operating Procedure Enforcement With One Stop Service Innovation

Hezron Sabar Rotua Tinambunan, Hananto Widodo



The Implementation of bureaucracy reform in Treasury Office (KPPN) Surabaya I and II follow the bureaucracy reform of Ministry Finance. The purpose of this study is to describe the bureaucracy reform of public services in KPPN Surabaya I and II. The type of research uses a social legal study. The data...

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Indri Fogar Susilowati, Mr Tamsil, Mahendra Wardhana

The provisions of the Forestry Law (Law No. 19 of 2004) which prohibits mining business activities in forest areas (both production forests and protected forests) create complicated problems, because the mining depositors already have permits and / or government approval as a remote mining authority...

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Muh Ali Masnun, Mahendra Wardhana, Pudji Astuti

The purpose of this research is to identify the form of disharmony in the arrangement of Regional-Owned Enterprises (BUMD) and how to resolve the

disharmony. This research method is normative juridical by using prima legal materials and secondary legal materials. The results of this study, t] form...

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## Legality Laws Against The Role of Mosque as a Unit Management of Zakat Management (UPZ ) a Strategic Way to Increasing Well-Being

Nurul Hikmah, Gelar Ali Ahmad, Muh Ali Masnun

Zakat is an obligation that should be adopted by a moslem to give a part of their wealth to pass (mustahiq) in accordance with islamic syariah. View the community of the existence of the institutions of amil and zakat ( LAZ ) has not so good, so people want to give (muzakki ) more channel until the day...

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Pudji Astuti, Emilia Rusdiana, Wenly J.R. Lolong

The essence of education is a process of mental development, so that people are educated not only has the intellectual prowess but also commendable morals. In fact the purpose of education is not realized, for their criminal acts in the implementation process of learning. Combating crime in education...

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Mr Tamsil, Indri Fogar Susilowati, Elisabeth Septin Puspoayu

The conflict of BANI's founders and administrators to court institutions resulted in the Indonesian Arbitration becoming unattractive and inappropriate for cross-border business players to resolve trade disputes between them. In fact, without the conflict BANI has been overwhelmed by competition with...

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Trenda Aktiva Oktairyanda, Thelma Wawointana, Kahar Fakhri



A proliferation of corruption cases are massive and occurred over and over again, has demonstrated to us that there is a serious pathology of the bureaucracy and insubordination against the ethics of public administration in Indonesia. With the emergence of cases of corruption, then the necessary enforcement...

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Badrudin Kurniawan, Tjitjik Rahaju, Muhammad Farid Ma'ruf

Citarum River has a vital role to local community. But people behavior is precisely to make it increasingly threatened due to heavy pollution and siltation of river. Various government policies have been carried out but it had not yet result expected goal. Based on this fact, author is interested to...

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Eva Hany Fanida, Darman Manda, Marthinus Mandagi

Recently, the term e-voting has often been discussed in Indonesia. This is due to the emergence of the discourse on the implementation of the e-voting system in the Indonesian Presidential Election which will be held in 2019.

This e-voting option is used as an alternative solution because the hope c



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## Innovation in the Public Sector in the Digital Era (A Study of the Process Diffusion of SIMPUS in Yogyakarta)

Deby Febriyan Eprilianto, Fitrotun Niswah, Ms Meirinawati

In Indonesia, innovation is associated with the utilization of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in the process of public administration. The most important thing in doing an innovation is the process of innovation diffusion. The purpose of this research was to know and describe the process...

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## Village Finance System (SISKEUDES): Transparency of Village Asset Management Toward Open Government Partnership

Fitrotun Niswah, Goinpeace Handerson Tumbel, Ms Aslinda

The logical consequence of the concept of regional autonomy is the presence of fiscal decentralization. The independence of rural communities in the formulation of programs for the administration of governance and development at the village level becomes the space of urgency of village financial management,...

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## Fiscal Decentralization and Local Potentials Improvement in Madura Region

Galih Wahyu Pradana, Mr Tauran, Tjitjik Rahaju, Ardhie Raditya

Fiscal decentralization has the goal of providing opportunities for regions to explore the potential funding sources as well as they have. In this discussion, we will review how fiscal decentralization implemented in the region of Madura. The discussion will be more in-depth about the impact and the...

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## Stakeholder Collaboration: Strategies to Strengthen Disability Capacity Achieve Economic Independence in Madura

Tjitjik Rahaju, Asri Widjiastuti, Galih Wahyu Pradana



Attention to persons with disabilities should always be enhanced by involving various stakeholders. The involvement of all stakeholders at the central and regional levels was developed in a collaborative strategy to strengthen the capacity of disability to be self-sufficient and able to contribute economically. The...

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Strategy Management of Hazardous and Toxic Waste Processing by PT Artama Sentosa Indonesia (Study of Transporting and Collecting Hazardous and Toxic Waste)

Ms Meirinawati, Eva Hany Fanida, Indah Prabawati

A company does not only produce many products but also produce the waste. The waste itself can be hazardous and toxic or not. Hazardous and toxic waste needs a serious processing. The hazardous and toxic waste which cannot handle properly causes environmental pollution and even environmental damage....

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Revitalization of Pedestrian: Fulfillment Accessibility Rights for Persons With Disabilities (PWDs) in Surabaya

Muhammad Farid Ma'ruf, Indah Prabawati, Eva Hany Fanida

Implementation of fairness in Public service is to ensure the availability of

service facilities for all community groups. Governments are obliged to provide access, means and special treatment to disadvantaged groups such as Persons with Disabilities (PWDs). Sufficient, integrated/inclusive and sustainable...

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### Evaluation of Partnership Programs and Community Development in the BPJS Healthcare Security of Surabaya Main Branch Office

Indah Prabawati, Badrudin Kurniawan, Tjitjik Rahaju

The business field has an important role in developing company awareness program for the surrounding community which is called Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR). CSR in Indonesia is regulated in the regulation of the Minister of State-Owned Enterprises (BUMN) no: Per-05/MBU/2007 about Partnership...

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### Fight Terrorism with Philosophical Reason

Agus Satmoko Adi, Mr Warsono, Abdul Latif

The phenomenon of terrorism is discussed and has always been a hot issue since the events of September 11 in WTC, Bali I and II bombings, JW Marriot hotel and Ritz Carlton and the latest suicide bombings in 3 churches in Surabaya conducted by a family. Terrorism as an act of violence for the purposes...

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## Building Social Awareness Through Meditation

Mr Harmanto, Ms Listyaningsih, Maya Mustika

Social awareness for adolescents needs attention. Social awareness as an effort to build a personality needs attention. This is because education is an effort to install the dignity and freedom of individuals to develop their talents, interests, and abilities. Awareness theory in the present is very...

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## Building The Nation Character In Cross Cultural Country Through Character Education Based On Local Culture

I Made Suwanda, Imam Suyitno, Ms Sarmini

Indonesian nation that has abundant natural resources, large population with diversity of ethnic, religions, races and groups are actually very potential to become a developed and dignified nation. However, potential resource alone is not enough to be able to deliver the nation of Indonesia into a developed...

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## Legal Protection for Baha'i Adherent in Indonesia

Iman Pasu Marganda Hadiarto Purba, Rahmanu Wijaya, Apeles Lexi Lont

Indonesia is a state of law that guarantees the fulfillment of the human rights of citizens. One of the rights is freedom of religion and belief. However, the term official religion and unofficial religion often become problems for the guarantee of these human rights in Indonesia. One of the religions...

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Ms Listyaningsih, Septina Alrianingrum, Hendrik Pandu Paksi

Along with the progress in information technology, learning-based on the internet at this time is a requirement, In order to increase knowledge and broad insight for students, it is necessary to be developed by using electronic media-based learning through the utilization of the Internet network called...

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## Green and Clean as Issue on Women's Movement in Surabaya

Maya Mustika Kartika Sari, Oksiana Jatiningih, Ms Listyaningsih

Discourse on gender phenomena has always been an interesting topic. Various social studies are used to respond to gender phenomena and realities in society. The women's movement is expected to create a new awareness of gender equality that can lead to just social relationships. This article is based...

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## The Perspective of Family-Gender Role of PPKn Teacher Candidates at Universitas Negeri Surabaya

Oksiana Jatiningsih, Maya Mustika Kartika Sari, Totok Suyanto

Gender construction builds social agreement on the gender roles of women and men. The division of gender roles is common and may have to occur in life, but sometimes the concept of role sharing leaves injustice in life. There is a role that seems to be a "destiny" of women or men in a family so that...

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## Criminal Liability of Political Parties in the General Election of Regional Head in Indonesia

Rahmanu Wijaya, Jeane E Langkai, Rusli Abdulrahman

Regional Election of 171 (one hundred and seventy-one) regions in Indonesia on 27 June 2018 can be correlated with legislative elections and the election of the President and Vice President of Indonesia in 2019. Candidates for Regional Election are carried by political parties that will later follow...

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## Improving Critical Thinking Skills of Students through the Development of Teaching Materials



RR Nanik Setyowati, Maya Mustika Kartika Sari, Siti Maizul Habibah

Student's critical thinking ability can be improved through a good learning process. For that, the learning process should be packaged in such a way that students are actively involved in the classroom. The effort to obtain these results is to improve the quality of learning through the use of good teaching...

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Siti Maizul Habibah, RR Nanik Setyowati, Iman Pasu Purba

Overcoming against human trafficking in migrant workers during influenced by a policy and politics of the country by NGO Existing studies need to be linked to the principle of what it must be run by an NGO and how these NGOs can be engaged in acts of his humanity to handle human trafficking cases. Furthermore,...

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## Teacher's Perception about the Urgency and Benefits of Multicultural Education for Establishment of Student Tolerance Attitude

Totok Suyanto, I Made Suwanda, Ruth Siana Umbase

Primordial issue, especially about religious differences, is one of the later problems in the life of the nation and state in Indonesia. This can be seen from social media content dominated by hate speech and hoax, dominated by primordial issue content and identity politics. So it is the right time...

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### Civilizing Model Tests of Four Pillars of Nationality To Build Nationalism for Students Towards Indonesian Generation 2025

Ms Sarmini, Mr Warsono, Sri Sukartiningsih

Nationalism is an absolute thing that needs to be instilled in the young generation to become a strong, authentic and competitive generation. Schools as a means to build nationalism to the younger generation. This study aims to describe the results of the four-pillar Nationalism culture test model to...

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### I Love Indonesia: A Portrait of Community Streetism Punk Street Rebel Probolinggo

Mr Warsono, Ms Sarmini, Ulin Nadiroh, Nining Winarsih

The punk community gets negative and marginal stigma. Shabby appearance is often identified with aberrant ideology. This study aims to examine the nationalism of the Probolinggo Punk community. The data collection method of this research is qualitative with the focus of field research research with Edmund...

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## Family Planning and Participation in Family Planning Programs for Couples Early Marriage

Ali Imron, Arief Sudrajat, Pambudi Handoyo

This study aims to identify the causes of women marrying at an early age and participation in family planning programs. Field findings indicate the causes of women in Klampis Subdistrict, Bangkalan Regency, were married at an early age, partly due to factors of education, economy, and sociocultural conditions....

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## Rationality of Higher Education Graduates Working to Become Entrepreneurs

Diyah Utami, Ari Wahyudi, Katon Galih Setyawan

There are two factors causing weak entrepreneurial spirit in Indonesia, namely history, culture and also government policy. The history of the Dutch colonial hegemony against the Indonesian economy. Culture is related to work orientation as an employee or civil servant. Government policy has been considered...

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## Social Policy for the Strengthening of Local Economy

Sugeng Harianto, Martinus Legowo, Ali Imron

A study of the strengthening of farmers' economy at the local level has been widely conducted. However, the strengthening of farmers' economy through the social policy is interesting to be conducted. By using a qualitative approach, this research aimed to identify the problems faced by farmers and to...

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## Controlling the Rate of Planning Generation Population through Counseling by Using Simulation Game Model

Ari Wahyudi, Ajeng Sukma Wardani Dyah Fitriani, Ali Imron

Planning Generation Program (GenRe) was ranked first in the contribution of the population rate. Due to the increasing of early teen marriage who has no knowledge of GenRe either from their self or their parents. Parental involvement as an effort to suppress the population rate is a reality of the field...

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## Social Capital or Social Debt in Healthcare?

FX. Sri Sadewo, M. Setyo Pramono, Refti Handini Listyani

For the poor, subsidized health insurance does not fully meet the needs a time of illness. In a sick condition, let alone be hospitalized, help from the environment around the family becomes important. They struggle to free themselves from illness, so as not to worsen poverty. Through ethnographic...

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## Unofficial Dialogue as a Prevention of Social Conflict in Rural Multi-religious Communities

Katon Galih Setyawan, Agus M Fauzi, Arif Affandi

Increased political and economic interests become a religious problem in Indonesia. The imposition of will on religious understanding is very high in intensity. But this is not the case in the multi-religious Resapombo Village where they live in harmony and side by side without the existence of open...

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## Life is not Normal Social Construction and Change of Everyday Life while waiting for one of the Family members who are hospitalized

Martinus Legowo, Sugeng Harianto, Arief Affandi

The economic crisis in Southeast Asia in the 2000s has resulted in the vulnerability of its people, including in Indonesia. Within the framework of economic recovery, the government developed a pro-people health policy. Every citizen is given health insurance. If it is poor, then the government helps...

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## Beauty Myth of Muslim Women When Hijab and Beauty are Featured in Instagram

Refti Handini Listyani, Dilyah Utami, FX. Sri Sadewo

This research examines beauty myth of muslim women ie when hijab and beauty are featured in instagram using an discourse analysis and cyberfeminism approach. Several theories are employed in this research including the theory of discourse analysis, sociology of body and the concept of mythology. Results...

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## Voters Participation Target Vs Democracy Election organizer program on the use of voting rights in East Java 2018

Agus M Fauzi, Arief Affandi, Oksiana Jatiningsih

This research aims to find a midpoint between the theory of democracy and election organizers who intend to increase voter participation. Public participation in the election is an interesting concern because their existence from the election to the election is the target of the election management program,...

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## Fuzzy Identity in the Whatsapp Group: The Relevance of Dramaturgy Theory in Social Media

Farid Pribadi, FX Sri Sadewo, Martinus Legowo

This paper discusses the escape of Dramaturgical theory in the practice of social interaction in real life and in online life. The lack of Dramaturgy practice appears in one of the WhatsApp group accounts at a university in Surabaya. The boundary between 'front stage' and 'back stage' has been blurred...

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## A Street Children Dilemma: Between a Student and a Breadwinner

Ms Tsuroyya, Damajanti Kusuma Dewi, Putri Aisyiyah Rachma Dewi

The study investigated psychological factors of street children in opting for study or work. A descriptive qualitative approach was adopted to demonstrate the process of determining to stay in one or to survive both environments, taking into consideration: initial motives, internal conflicts, justifications,...

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Danang Tandyonomanu

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### Live Reporting on Indonesian Television

Vinda Maya Setianingrum, Puspita Sari Sukardani

Indonesia is a country with a majority of Muslims, has a tradition of back to hometown during Eid Fitr. This event then became one thing that is always covered in a special by television in Indonesia by creating a special program of going home coverage. The two biggest TV in Indonesia with news format...

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### Halal Lifestyle: Current Trends In Indonesian Market

Puspita Sari Sukardani, Vinda Maya Setianingrum, Aryo Bayu Wibisono

The increasing of middle class Muslim populations has brought a change in the Islamic and modern oriented lifestyle in Indonesia. Lifestyle that refers to Islamic values is growing rapidly along with a well known understanding of religion. The development of halal lifestyle is a reflection of the high...

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## Multicultural Interreligious Society

Ms Mutiah, Puspita Sari Sukardani

In the midst of the hectic religious issues that arise in our society recently that threaten Bhineka Tunggal Ika, Unity in diversity, in fact there are still many areas in Indonesia that maintain harmony in the difference. One of the areas that has maintained interreligious harmony is Gresik district,...

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## Indonesia Mass Media Are Males: The news coverage of "Bakmi Janda" noodle eatery

Putri Aisyiyah Rachma Dewi, Vinda Maya Setianingrum, Ms Mutiah

This research focuses on how male gazing are practiced by Indonesia mass media when they report the opening of "Bakmi janda", a noodle eatery that is identically with separated women or widows. The author observed, it should be culinary genre that is supposed to discuss a lot of culinary products and...

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## E-Government to Improve Public Service in Village Difussion of Smart Kampung Innovation in Banyuwang

Gilang Gusti Aji, Awang Dharmawan

Information technology (IT) utilized in various sectors, also in public services

in the form of the development of electronic governance (e-gov). In Indon the development of e-Gov is aim to improve the quality of public services effectively and efficiently. This became a positive trend and began...

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### Institutional Studies and Regulation The Disaster Management in Malang Indonesia

Prasetyo Isbandono, Ms Noviyanti

Disaster management in general has undergone a change of paradigm is very fundamentally. Now the disaster mitigation is a series of efforts to reduce the risk of disasters, through physical development and awareness and capacity in disaster preparedness the scale of the index population exposed also...

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Yuni Lestari, Agus Prastyawan

Leadership becomes a vital element for an organization in achieving organizational goals. The leader always has a lead style according to their characteristic by considering the situation and condition of organization. A democratic leader is expect to be able to create a democratic work environment....

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## Urgency of Job Evaluation in Improving Structural and Technical Competence of Civil Servant at Department of Building and Land Management Surabaya City

Gading Gamaputra, Weni Rosdiana

Based on the regulation of Regional Civil Service Board No 21 of 2011 about implementation of job evaluation, All government agencies are required to conduct an official evaluation but in fact many of the agencies in east java that have not done the job evaluation like Department of Building and Land...

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## The Role of Government in Population and Civil Registration Service Online (E-lampid)

Ms Noviyanti, Gading Gamaputra

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## Service Quality of Urban Transportation in Indonesia

Dian Arlupi Utami, Supriadi Torro, Lexie Lumingkewas

The Department needs to implement public policy guidelines to increase the competitiveness of the city and reduce the impact of growth. Many businesses are important to point out the people's performance on their journey. These are the main reasons for this service with good reasons for caring for the...

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## Leadership Characteristic in the County Decentralization Era

Weni Rosdiana, Yuni Lestari, Muh Darwis, Jetty Erna Hilda Mokat

Counties requires an appropriate figurehead so capable of running its role effectively. A different situation demanding flexibility leadership. This paper aims to describe the concept idea of figurehead in an era of county decentralized. The concept of leaders figure that is characteristic of the village...

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## The Efforts of Joyoboyo Citizens in Preserving Traditional Children's Games Through Dolanan Village

Agus Prastyawan, Prasetyo Isbandono

The existence of "Kampung Dolanan" is expected to make a traditional children's game loaded with the noble values of the nation's cultural heritage

to replace the modern game of gadgets that put forward the individualism side, but this game shift requires active involvement or participation of the citizens...

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## The Study of Economic Development Differences of Wonocoyo and Besuki Village Panggul Sub District Trenggalek Regency

Agus Sutedjo, Bambang Haryanto, Sri Murtini

Jalur Jalan Lintas Selatan (JLS) or South crossroad stripe East Java passes through Wonocoyo and Besuki village, Panggul Sub-district, Trenggalek Regency. JLS is expected to assist the economic development of the area through which it passes. After a few years later, Wonocoyo village is more developed...

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## The Effect of Farmer's Behavior on Land Degradation Level in Upper Sumber Brantas River Basin

Aida Kurniawati, Nugroho Hari Purnomo, Eko Budiyo

The purpose of this study was to determine the effect of farmer behavior on the level of land degradation. The data needed are field data, farmer interviews, and spatial data. The Sumber Brantas watershed problem is caused by physical land factors, the economy of the community, the existence of social...

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## Contribution of Forestry Buffer Areas for Sustainability of Forest Society Community: Case Study in Enclave Lindu National Park Lore Lindu

Bambang Haryanto, Heru Setyawan, Selli Fidi Yani Wardani

The need for food availability has become a global issue with the inclusion of food security issues or "zero hunger" in a global development agreement called SDGs / Sustainable Development Goals. The government through the Nawacita program ( Jokowi's Program ) has also raised the issue of food security...

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## The Analysis of Critical Thinking Ability Differences Between Cognitive Field Independent and Cognitive Field Dependent Students on the Topic of Atmosphere Dynamics for Grade X Students

Bambang Sigit Widodo, Wiwik Sri Utami, Sri Murtini

This study aimed to analyze differences in field independent and field dependent students on their critical skill in Atmospheric Dynamics learning for tenth graders at senior high school. The design of this study was quantitative research using data instrument in the form of basic geography ability test,...

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## Model of Determining The Location of a Junior High School Building

Mr Daryono, Ketut Prasetyo, Sukma Perdana Prasetya

The construction of a new junior high school unit is one of the priority programs for the implementation of 9 Year Compulsory Education. However, until now there is no guideline/model that can be used as a reference to determine the location of a junior high school in a region. This research seeks to...

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## The Utilization of Transformation of Normalized Difference Vegetation Index (NDVI) for Healthy Forest Assessment

Dian Ayu Larasati, Heru Setiawan, Ms Muzayanah

Nanggala III Natural Park is a nature conservation area which has a very important role in sustaining the life of the community. Assessment of forest health in the region is essential as a tool to evaluate to evaluate this area in order to provide sustainable benefits. This study aims to assess the level...

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## The Study of Male Reproductive Health in Surabaya City

Ita Mardiani Zain, Wiwik Sri Utami, Mr Daryono

Increase male participation in reproductive health in line with efforts to develop family quality based on gender equality. This study aimed to determine the knowledge of men about reproductive health. The study was conducted in two sub-districts in Surabaya, namely Tegalsari representing urban areas...

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## Impact of Digital Era on Human Relationship by Prospective Geography (Case Study at Technology Innovation in Education for Creating New Learning Spaces)

Ketut Prasetyo, Dian Ayu Larasati

The Digital Era is characterized by technology which increases the speed and breadth of knowledge turnover within the economy and society. On this paper presented of impact digital era at the human relationship by prospective Geographic. Why are we choose topic impact digital era at a human relationship?...

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## Factors Influencing Nutritional Status of children under five years in coastal area at Panarukan sub-district Situbondo Regency

Mr Kuspriyanto, Ms Sulistinah, Ita Mardiani Zain



Kilensari and Gelung village are coastal area in Panarukan subdistrict which have different number of malnutrition in children under five years. Panarukan subdistrict is sub district with the highest number of malnutrition in children under five years in Situbondo regency. This study was conducted to...

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## School Environment Supporting Teacher Performance Improvements

Mr Murtedjo, Sukma Perdana Prasetya

This study aimed to explore the school environment that is expected can affect the improvement of performance of elementary school teachers. Data collected by using a multisite design with qualitative approaches. By using the interactive model data analysis, the results showed that the effective learning...

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## The Effect of Green Open Space Proportion on Air Ambient PM10 Reduction of Surabaya City

Ms Muzayanah, Dian Ayu Larasati, Ketut Prasetyo

This paper presents the information of effect green open space on to ambient air PM10 reduction of Surabaya city. The reduction value used the PM10

concentration cumulative indicator for 1 time period (K\_PM10). 1 time per is 24 hours. Time series data were taken in 2002-2014. The PM10 reductic value...

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## The Relationship of Parental Socio-Economics Level with Children Education Pattern In Benowo Subdistrict, Surabaya

Ms Rindawati, Mr Murtedjo, Ms Sulistinah

This study examined the relationship between parental socioeconomic level with children education pattern in Benowo Sub-district, Surabaya. Benowo Sub-district was chosen because it has undergone many changes due to industrialization. The objective of the study was to analyze the correlation between...

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## Analysis Of Development Potential Of Heritage Tourist Attraction In Surabaya With Analytical Hierarchy Process (AHP) Approach

Sri Murtini, Agus Sutedjo, Ms Rindawati

Twenty-one heritage tourist attractions in Surabaya need to be developed so that the number of visitors is increasing. The purpose of this study was to analyze the development potential of heritage tourist attraction by using Analysis Hierarchy Process (AHP) approach. This study used quantitative approach...

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## The Effect of Teachingbooks and Prior Knowledge on Learning Outcome of Geography

Sukma Perdana Prasetya, Mr Daryono, Mr Murtedjo

The purpose of this study are: (1) explaining the difference of learning outcomes between students using teaching book in hardcopy form, teaching book in softcopy form and students without using instructional technology of geography (ITG), (2) explain differences in learning outcomes in terms of prior...

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## The Spread of Lindi (Liquid Garbage) of Benowo Garbage Landfill on Fish pond Water Quality In Surabaya

Ms Sulistinah, Mr Kuspriyanto, Mr Daryono

Benowo Garbage Landfill had an unexpected problem where Lindi (garbage liquid) pipe channel was leaking due to the activity of excavator to complete the project of garbage burning place. lindi (garbage liquid) pipe leaked on January 05, 2017 until March 15, 2017, but was not solved yet because of the...

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## User Satisfaction on Technical and Operational Performan of Spreadsheet-Based Financial Accounting Application

I Made Ariana, I Made Bagiada, I Ketut Sukayasa

User satisfaction on technical and operational performance is one of the measures of success in end user application development. The purposes of this study are to analysis the user satisfaction on technical and operational performance of spreadsheet-based financial accounting application, and to find...

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## Food and Beverage Supporting Geotourism at Batur Geotourism Site in Bali Indonsesia

I Wayan Basi Arjana, Ni Made Ernawati, I Ketut Astawa

This article contains a discussion on food and beverage that supporting Batur Geotourism. It is based on a combination of qualitative and quantitative studies: an examination of the existing literature review on F & B in tourism, and a survey using 150 respondents from 7 villages in Batur Geotourism...

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I M M Arsana, I N Sugiarta, N L G M Dicriyani

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I Wayan Edi Arsawan, I Wayan Wirga, Ida Bagus Sanjaya, Ni Made Kariati, I Wayan Sukarta, I Ketut Yasa

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I Putu Astawa, Ni Gusti Nyoman Suci Murni, I Gusti Ngurah Sanjaya, I Made Sudana, I Ketut Suwintana

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Ni Nyoman Sri Astuti, Gede Ginaya, I Gede Agus Jaya Sadguna

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# National Anthem and Nationalism in Football

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**Abstract** – *The transformation of the nationalism can be traced through almost any social activity. Nationalism is also unique. It is frequently appear during international sport event, such as Olympics, World Cup, and Grand Slam Tennis Tournament. This case show that the important of us to think about relation between politics and national identity in the context of globalization, especially trough football game.*

*Today, in the international football events such as European Cup, World Cup and Asian Cup, football can demonstrates the enduring importance of the nation as a basis of social solidarity and mobilization as community. That is why football is not only just a game, but also representation of everything that associated to nation or state. This phenomena also dynamic to constant reformulation based on “what”, “who and with who” and “where”, all about these. Finally, Nationalism trough national anthem, national flag and any symbols of nation can turn and also transform into spirit in football game.*

**Keywords** – *national anthem, nationalism and football*

## I. INTRODUCTION

Football is the world’s most popular sport game for the number of participants and spectators. Despite some fractious international relationships, football continued to rise in popularity. It was made its official Olympic debut at London 1908. Football became a global tradition and stated togetherness[1]. Football is not only just a game[2]. It was also a competitive sport that was contested. It started with the qualification in each regional federation. It became a prestigious and favorite sport that competed in sport international championship like Olympic. Football was a real prestige of the nation’s existence in the Olympic. The existence of Indonesia as a nation state can be shown through participation in the championship football team between nations, through the Olympics. This is a form of soft diplomacy in the international order[3].

The World Cup is undoubtedly the sport’s global showcase and, as a result, every four years football talk tends to dominate conversations in the “global public sphere” and national settings alike. It’s obvious that the world’s fascination with the “beautiful game” transcends the game itself – football is just as much about culture and even politics as it is about trying to kick a ball into a net.

## II. RESEARCH METHODS

This article uses literature studies such as journal and book that discuss about relationship between football and nationalism. This is done to know and understand how nationalism and its symbols associated to the football game. Furthermore, the writer of this article also uses some news about controversial problem of national anthem singing and waving national flag in football game. It was happened between Indonesia and Israel in 1957.

## III. RESULT AND DISCUSSION

National football teams nowadays receive less enthusiastic support from their fans. Globalization and the rise of social networks in the world steadily demonstrate hegemony over sport. The power of sporting events lies in the fact that for fans, sport teams stand for something beyond the game itself. Within a national context, sport is directly tied to the geopolitical ideology of nationalism. The notion that national sport teams confront other political entities automatically implies that the nation would band together around the flag and also national anthem; for all the individual rewards and acclaim their positions entitle them to, these athletes are first and foremost seen as national icons[4].

### A. Case in Indonesia

World Cup is a prestigious soccer championship worldwide. When the World Cup was held, the attention of the people in the world was there, either directly coming to the stadium where the championship was held, or watching through mass media, television, radio and online media. Slowly people feel they have their country articulated through the national football team that is competing. J. Hoberman states that sport becomes a phenomenon of mass psychology that has links with nationalism. International sport events with universal values even clarify national characteristics as national flags are hoisted and national anthems are echoed. During the competition, every team will be the winner has an important meaning without reducing the value of sportsmanship. The world cup is no longer just physical activity of the sportsman, but relates to the mental mass of a community that Ben Anderson thinks is strongly imagined. Supporters express a form of nationalism that cannot be done in everyday life. That is why the world cup became a sports show awaited by all community groups at the global level [5].

During the World Cup held in the era of 1950-1965, Indonesia never participated in the World Cup finals. Indonesia has always stopped in qualifying and failed to qualify from Asian zone qualifiers. The existence of Indonesia to fight in the World Cup finals did not come true after being defeated by Israel because of political problems. The soccer and political strife between Indonesia and Israel does not happen only once. After the Israeli athlete banning event entered Indonesia, then the next problem occurs when the World Cup. This problem is similar to the case experienced by Indonesia and Taiwan in the Melbourne Olympic soccer qualification.

The political situation of a country can also affect the development and relationship of sports. This is the background of the game between the Indonesian national football team when going to play against Israel. Political problems usually arise as one way to strengthen the relationships between nations of the world, and to alleviate the heating of political tensions throughout the world in the era of cold war over the world. Opinion emerged from the government stating that “we do not have diplomatic relations with Israel and we are running a good neighbor policy.” It can be interpreted that what has been decided by the government will bring big implications in the match that will be held. That is, PSSI on behalf of the country and nation to introduce the name of Indonesia through its players in the finals of the world cup will also be stalled due to this complicated political situation [6].

According to Joemarsono, secretary of PSSI, Israel has the right to decide and choose the venue for one match. They do not want to change their position that the first match will be held in Tel Aviv. Thus, Indonesia must immediately decide where the second match will be held. Whether, it will be held in Jakarta or in a neutral venue like in Singapore. Finally R. Maladi as chairman of PSSI gets the news that some representatives of the Arab countries who have been positive did not agree to hold this game. PSSI itself has even received a threat that 14 Arab countries will not be willing to hold a football match against Indonesia forever if Indonesia chooses to keep organizing matches with Israel. This is what makes the PSSI board members feel pessimistic with the match between Indonesia against Israel which according to FIFA must be implemented must no later than 15 September 1957 [7].

Before the match between Indonesia and Israel was held, Indonesia had the same experience and problems facing Taiwan in the 1956 Olympic qualification. Despite having no diplomatic relations, the government at that time gave the game permission on condition that the match should be played without a national anthem and without a flag country respectively. Regarding the policy of “good neighbor policy”, this problem puts Indonesia as Taiwan's position, while Israel is in the position of Indonesia with their recommendation to compete under the FIFA banner without the national anthem and flag-raising. Israel used this opportunity to beat Indonesia with its own ideas when it was formerly Indonesia against Taiwan. Indonesia in the World Cup qualifier against Israel has a strong position because Indonesia has beaten PRC in qualifying. Indonesia only needs to beat Israel and then qualify for the World Cup

finals. Finally, Indonesia decided not to compete and considered that the support of Arab countries in the UN is more important than football against Israel and did not give permission to compete because it does not have diplomatic relations. Finally, Israel qualified for the 1958 world cup.

At this time, singing the national anthem remains an important thing for Indonesian football. We can see in football matches, both in domestic competitions and when the Indonesian national team plays against other countries. Indonesian Under-16 national team when competing in Sidoarjo 2018 can explain the phenomenon. Supriyadi, Rendy (footballers of Indonesia) and Indonesian national team supporters seemed to rediscover their country while singing the national anthem, Indonesia Raya.



Picture 1. Indonesian U-16 Footballer and Supporter of Indonesia singing Indonesia Raya (national anthem) before match.

### B. Case in World Cup 2014

World Cup 2014 held in Brazil. This world's greatest football party takes the attention of people all over the world. Football fans around the world are welcoming the World Cup with joy. For railroad workers and labor activists, the World Cup in Brazil was greeted with protests and demonstrations against the Brazilian government that is considered to be spending money on football rather than prioritizing infrastructure development, education and the welfare of its people. Many people criticized Brazil's World Cup, especially in preparation. The absurdity of the preparations, perhaps represented by the incident of the national anthem of the two countries was not sung during the first group stage match between France and Honduras (16/06/2014).

The national anthem in a football match between countries becomes an obligation to be sung and heard before the kick-off of the match begins. Actually, players from both teams and referees in the game are ready to sing and listen to

the national anthem. However, after waiting a while, the referee sensed an oddity and immediately asked the two teams to shake hands and kick off as a sign of the start of the game. This embarrassing incident did not immediately get a response from FIFA and the organizing committee. The next day, FIFA issued an official statement that this incident was only a technical problem because the sound system was not working properly and would evaluate that cause.

This incident resulted in deep disappointment for both teams and also fans who have flooded the stadium as well as fans who watched on television. Not playing it and singing a national anthem in a football match between countries cannot be considered an ordinary incident because it is related to the articulation of nationalism.

Hans Kohn, states that nationalism is an ideology that places the highest allegiance of individuals and a community to the nation and state. Nationalism is increasingly important in shaping the identity of life, both collective and private. Awareness of nationalism in a nation can be built together to achieve, maintain and perpetuate the identity, integrity and prosperity of the nation. Loyalty and awareness of nationalism will manifest in a symbol of the state.

The symbol is a national anthem, a national symbol, a national flag and a memorial of historical events for the nation and country concerned as an effort to maintain the spirit of nationalism, the love of the homeland. Symbols as a representation of nationalism will be able to turn into a prestige that is to gain achievement that has benefits as an inspiration and pride for citizens and nations in sports championships such as football matches.

The captain of the French national team, Hugo Lloris expressed his disappointment over this embarrassing incident. The French players are very sad because they cannot sing *Le Marseillaise*. It affects the inner mood of the player and the entire team. The national anthem according to Lloris is something very important. In the Brazil World Cup 2014, the French football team plays represent the French country itself and not to represent some groups only. Every match between nations and countries, both in the championship competition and trial match should be preceded by the national anthem. Lloris's expression of disappointment seems to represent the multicultural and plural reality of French society.

The national anthem of *Le Marseillaise* is a unifying tool of nations from across Africa, Asia, especially the Middle East and Europe, which identifies itself as part of a nation that inhabits the whole of the French homeland. Plurality in France and the multicultural distinction have been successfully united on the basis of a common vision and a goal to live together (*l'desir d'etre ensemble*) as Ernest Renan says.



Picture 2. The French players singing *Le Marseillaise* before match

The Honduran team also felt the same. There was disappointment from the Honduran national team delivered by midfielder Roger Espinoza. Psychologically, the national anthem is an additional motivation for the team to compete. Moreover, many Honduran players at this World Cup are the first time to participate. Honduras feels less appreciated in its participation. In the end, Honduras suffered a three-goal defeat from France.

Thousands of supporters of both teams who crowded the Beira-Rio Stadium, Porto Alegre and who were in front of the television screen also felt disappointment. A sporting championship is a powerful tool to restore the relationship between society, nation and state that is constantly reduced due to the nation-state's self-sufficiency.



Picture 3. Neymar cried after singing the national anthem of Brazil

The modern state as Ben Anderson puts it in the "Imagined Communities: Reflections on the Origin and Spread of Nationalism" suggests that in the unity of a "imagined community" it takes the adhesive of intercommunity relationships in one cultural and also a political [8]. In line with this, it is necessary also the cultural and political unity, the determination of language is the unifying way of an idea, the educational system and mass media serve as a source of information into an important cultural tool to spread the sense of modern nationalism an "imagined community".

Every country produces an official history, celebrating heroes aimed at strengthening the love of the homeland and

a country. Such ideological and aesthetic relationships can be available with the development of popular culture – although it is not absolute and not the only way. Sports events, especially football games have become the most important contributors to the process of nationalism.

Also, let's take a look at some of the Brazilian World Cup participants' phrases that became their official slogans. Argentina wore the slogan "Not just the team, we are the country" and the players waved banners reading "The Malvinas Islands belonged to Argentina" during a friendly football match against Slovenia at the Ciudad de La Plata stadium in Buenos Aires. Colombia chose the slogan "Here the journey of the nation, not just the team", Germany "One nation, one team, one dream", Greek "Hero playing like Greece", Iran "Persian's Triumph", Honduras "We are country, one nation, five star in heart", French "Impossible is not a French".

#### IV. CONCLUSION

The cultural and political unity of society towards the nation and state can eventually be rebuilt through soccer championship competitions between countries. The footballers, supporters and all members of the nation, who are "imagined communities" strongly in the mind, as Ben

Anderson says, feel like reinventing the nation-state in support of the national football team. The national anthem of the country that was played and sung at the beginning of the football game finally can grow nationalism through football, especially in the international football event.

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